

Physics 262: Homework 15

4 points

**Problem 1 (1 point)**

Show for  $N=2$  and  $N=3$  that the binomial expansion,  $(1 + \epsilon)^N \approx 1 + N\epsilon$  is valid for  $\epsilon \ll 1$ . Can you think of a way to show this when  $N$  is negative or not an integer?

**Problem 2: (1 point)**

Show and explain why  $\Delta\phi = \frac{2\pi c}{\lambda}(t_2 - t_1) = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda}(r_2 - r_1)$ .

**Problem 3 (1 point)**

For the Michelson interferometer, show the relationship between a phase shift due to path or time difference and an observed fringe shift at the detector.

**Problem 4 (1 points)**

Draw a Minkowski Diagram and show two events that happen at the same time in the spaceship frame, but at different times in the lab frame.